In Q3 2023, the Company designated Liveline Technologies, Inc. ("Liveline") an Unrestricted Subsidiary under the terms of certain of its debt agreements, but Liveline remains a 100% owned subsidiary of Cooper-Standard Automotive Inc. Through the nine months ending September 30, 2023, Liveline had no sales, expenses totaled less than \$1 million, and gross assets were less than \$100,000. Liveline will look to Cooper Standard for necessary funding until it is able to sustain itself through sales of its products and services.